

- (b) Discuss about the growth of urban centres and trade in Roman Empire.
ବୋମାନ ସାମ୍ରାଜ୍ୟର ନଗର କ୍ରେତ୍ରସମ୍ମହିତ ବିକାଶ ଆରକ୍ଷେ ସାମାଜିକ ବିଷୟରେ ବିଷୟରେ ଆଲୋଚନା କରା ।

Or / ଅଥବା

- Discuss about the growth of agrarian economy in the Roman Empire.
ବୋମାନ ସାମ୍ରାଜ୍ୟର କ୍ରମିତିକ ଅଧିନିତିର ବିକାଶର ବିଷୟରେ ଆଲୋଚନା କରା ।

- (c) Discuss about the features of medieval European society.
Or / ଅଥବା

- Discuss about the development of Catholic Church in Europe.
ଇଉରୋପର କେଥିଲିକ ଗୀର୍ଜା ଅନୁଷ୍ଠାନର ବିକାଶର ବିଷୟରେ ଆଲୋଚନା କରା ।

- (d) Discuss the expansion of Islamic State under the Caliph Umar.
ଖଲିଫା ଉମାର ଅଧିନିତ ଇହଲାମିକ ବାହ୍ଯର ସମସ୍ତରଣର ବିଷୟରେ ଆଲୋଚନା କରା ।

- Or / ଅଥବା
Discuss the various causes for the crisis of feudalism in medieval Europe.
ମଧ୍ୟାମ୍ରିଯ ଇଉରୋପର ସାମ୍ରାଜ୍ୟର ସଂକଟର ବିଭିନ୍ନ କାବଣସମ୍ମହିତ ବିଷୟରେ ଆଲୋଚନା କରା ।

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2023

HISTORY

Paper : HIS-HC-2026

(Social Formations and Cultural Patterns of the Medieval World)

(Honours Core)

Full Marks : 80

Time : 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

1. Answer the following questions : 1×10=10

ତଳତ ଦିଆ ପ୍ରକ୍ଷେପଣର ଉତ୍ତର ଲିଖି :

- (a) On the bank of which river was the city of Rome built?
କୋନଥିନ ନଦୀର ପାରତ ରୋମ ଚହରାନ ସଜ୍ଜା ହେଉଥିଲା?
(b) Who were the highest authorities of the Roman Republic?
ରୋମାନ ଗଣରାଜ୍ୟର ଶୀଘ୍ର କର୍ତ୍ତପକ୍ଷରଙ୍କ କୋନ ଆଛିଲା?
(c) What was 'Curiae'?
'Curiae' କି ଆଛିଲା?
(d) Who built the Colosseum in Rome?
ରୋମ କୋନେ ଆଲୋଚନା କରାନ୍ତି?
(e) By what name were the landed estates of the Nobles known as in medieval Europe?
ମଧ୍ୟାମ୍ରିଯ ଇଉରୋପର ଅଭିଭାବକଙ୍କର ଭୂଷମ୍ପତ୍ତିକ କି ନାମେରେ ଜନା ହେଉଥିଲା?

(f) What were the 'guild's in medieval Europe?

মধ্যযুগ ইউরোপ গিল্ড'সমূহ কি আছিল?

(g) What is the meaning of the word 'Catholic'? 'Catholic' শব্দটির অর্থ কি?

(h) What is the Bishop of Rome called as? রোমের বিচারক কি স্থলি নেওয়া হয়?

(i) What is 'Ummah'? 'উম্মা' মানে কি?

(j) Name the first Caliph of Islam. ইহুদীমূখ্য প্রথম খলিফাজনীর নাম লিখ।

2. Answer the following questions : 2×5=10

তলত দিয়া প্রশ্নসমূহ উত্তৰ লিখ।

(a) What were the two distinct classes of people in the Roman Republic? রোমান গণবাজ্যের মানুষের দুটা ষষ্ঠী প্রেমী কি কি আছিল?

(b) What was the Senate? চিনেট কি আছিল?

(c) What do you mean by feudalism? সমঙ্গোদ মানে কি বুজা?

(d) Name two famous Cathedrals of Europe during the middle ages. মধ্যযুগ ইউরোপ দুটা বিখ্যাত ভাঙ্গৰ মীর্জাৰ নাম লিখ।

(e) What is 'Sharia'? 'Sharia' কি হয়?

3. Write short notes on any four of the following : 5×4=20

তলত দিয়াসমূহ যি কোনো চারিটির ওপরত চন্দ্ৰ টোকা লিখ :

(a) Punic Wars
পিউনিক যুদ্ধসমূহ

(b) Religion of the ancient Romans
প্রাচীন রোমানসকলৰ ধৰ্ম

(c) Trade in medieval Europe
মধ্যযুগ ইউরোপত ব্যৱসায়

(d) Expansion of Christianity
ক্রীষ্ণধৰ্মৰ বিশ্বাস

(e) Sufism
চুফীবাদ

(f) Urbanization in Central Islamic lands
মধ্য ইহুদীমূখ্যত নগৰীকৰণ

4. Answer the following questions : 10×4=40

তলত দিয়া প্রশ্নসমূহ উত্তৰ লিখ :

(a) Discuss about the features of Roman society with emphasis on the institution of slavery.

দাস প্রথাৰ ওপৰত গুৰুত্ব আৰোপ কৰি রোমান সমাজৰ
বৈশিষ্ট্যসমূহ বিষয়ে আলোচনা কৰ।

Or / অথবা

Discuss about the technological development in medieval Europe.
মধ্যযুগ ইউরোপত প্ৰযুক্তিৰ বিকাশৰ বিষয়ে আলোচনা

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