

- (e) What is teratogenesis ? Write a brief account on *any two* environmental factors responsible for teratogenesis. 1+4=5

4. Describe asymmetric regulation of cellular determinants. Mention its importance. 7+3=10

Or

What is cell-cell interaction ? Describe stable cell interaction with labelled diagram. 1+7+2=10

5. What is gastrulation ? Describe the process of gastrulation in frog embryo. 2+8=10

Or

What are the extra embryonic membranes ? Describe the extra embryonic membranes in birds with labelled diagrams. 1+7+2=10

6. What are the different modes of regeneration ? Describe the epimorphic regeneration found in salamander's limb. 3+7=10

Or

What do you mean by Oogenesis ? Describe the process with suitable labelled diagrams. 2+8=10

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- (ii) Antifertilizin

- (iii) Sperm-lysin

- (iv) Fertilizin

- (c) The notochord develops from which of the following embryonic germ layers ?

- (i) Endoderm

- (ii) Ectoderm

- (iii) Neuroectoderm

- (iv) Mesoderm

- (d) Regeneration of a limb or tail is an example of :

- (i) Epimorphosis

- (ii) Autotomy

- (iii) Morphallaxis

- (iv) Compensatory hypertrophy

- (e) The motile germ cell is called a/an :

- (i) Isogamete

- (ii) Female gamete

- (iii) Male gamete

- (iv) Spermatoocyte

- (f) Fate map of embryo is prepared at-

- (i) Morula stage

- (ii) Blastula stage

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3(Sem-6/CBCS)/ZOO HC 1

2025

ZOOLOGY

(Honours Core)

Paper : ZOO-HC-6016

(**Developmental Biology**)

Full Marks : 60

Time : Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

1. Choose the correct option : 1×7=7

- (a) Which of the following cells are capable of asymmetric cell division ?

- (i) Hepatocytes

- (ii) Epithelial cells

- (iii) Stem cells

- (iv) Neurons

- (b) Which of the following helps in the penetration of the egg by the sperm ?

- (i) Fertilization membrane

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- (iii) Gastrula stage

- (iv) Neurula stage

- (g) Which of the following are potential effects of a teratogen on a fetus ?

- (i) Death

- (ii) Low birth weight

- (iii) Neural defects

- (iv) All of the above

2. Write short notes on : 2×4=8

- (a) Pattern formation in developmental process

- (b) Holoblastic cleavage

- (c) Teratogens

- (d) Functions of amnion

3. Answer **any three** of the following : 5×3=15

- (a) What is epithelial-mesenchymal interaction ? Describe its properties with examples.

- (b) Describe the fate map of a typical chordate blastula.

- (c) Describe the mechanism of "block to polyspermy" in mammalian species.

- (d) Describe the structure of human placenta.

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